

C# SDK Version 2



Zoho CRM

zoho.com/crm

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Overview

C# SDK offers a way to create client C# applications that can be integrated with Zoho CRM. This SDK makes the access and use of necessary CRM APIs with ease. In other words, it serves as a wrapper for the REST APIs, making it easier to use the services of Zoho CRM.

A point to note would be that the developer of the client application should create programming code elements along with configuration-related properties files, interface implementations, instances or objects. Authentication to access Zoho CRM APIs is through Oauth authentication mechanism. Invariably, HTTP requests and responses are taken care by SDK.

A sample of how an SDK acts a middle ware or interface between Zoho CRM and a client C# application.



C# SDK allows you to:

1. Exchange data between Zoho CRM and the client application where the CRM entities are modelled as classes.
2. CRM API equivalents are declared and defined as simple functions in your C# application.
3. Push data into Zoho CRM, by accessing appropriate APIs of the CRM Service.

Note:

You must have **.net framework 4.6.1** or above for the SDK to work.

Environmental Setup

C# SDK requires .NET Framework 4.6.1(or above) or .Net Core 2.X(or above) to be set up in your development environment. The compatibility warning can be ignored. C# SDK is available as a Nuget package. The SDK requires the following from the client app:

The ZCRMSDK assembly can be installed through the Nuget Package Manager and through the following options:

Packet Manager

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK
2 Install-Package Newtonsoft.Json
3 Install-Package MySql.Data
4 Install-Package System.IO.Compression.ZipFile -Version
  4.3.0
5 Install-Package System.IO.Compression -Version 4.3.0
```

.NET CLI

```
1 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK
2 dotnet add package Newtonsoft.Json
3 dotnet add package MySql.Data [Only if DB persistence is
  used]
4 dotnet add package System.IO.Compression.ZipFile --version
  4.3.0
5 dotnet add package System.IO.Compression --version 4.3.0
```

Note

- The **access and refresh tokens are environment-specific and domain-specific**. When you handle various environments and domains such as Production, Sandbox, or Developer and IN, CN, US, EU, or AU, respectively, you must use the access token and refresh token generated only in those respective environments and domains. The SDK throws an error, otherwise. For example, if you generate the tokens for your Sandbox environment in the CN domain, you must use only those tokens for that domain and environment. You cannot use the tokens generated for a different environment or a domain.
- For **Contact Roles** and **Records API**, you will need to provide the **ZohoCRM.settings.fields.ALL** scope along with the **ZohoCRM.modules.ALL** scope while generating the OAuth token. Otherwise, the system returns the **OAUTH-SCOPE-MISMATCH** error.
- For **Related Records API**, the scopes required for generating OAuth token are **ZohoCRM.modules.ALL**, **ZohoCRM.settings.fields.ALL** and **ZohoCRM.settings.related_lists.ALL**. Otherwise, the system returns the **OAUTH-SCOPE-MISMATCH** error

Register your application

All the Zoho CRM APIs are authenticated with OAuth2 standards, so it is mandatory to register and authenticate your client app with Zoho.

To register:

1. Go to the site: <https://api-console.zoho.com>
2. Click **Add Client ID**.

API Credentials		
Client Name	Client ID	Generated Time
PostmanTest1	[REDACTED]	08/03/2017
ViewCust App	[REDACTED]	08/03/2017
Bomgar	[REDACTED]	01/08/2018

3. Enter the **Client Name**, **Client Domain** and **Authorized Redirect URL**.

4. Select the **Client Type** as **Web based**

Create Zoho Client ID

Client Name	Internal Data Compiler
Client Domain	www.abc.com
Authorized redirect URIs	https://www.abc.com
Client Type	WEB Based
<input type="button" value="Create"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	

5. Click **Create**.

6. Your Client app would have been created and displayed by now.

7. The newly registered app's Client ID and Client Secret can be found by clicking **Options → Edit**.

Note:

Options is the three dot icon at the right corner.

Registered applications will receive the following credentials:

- **Client id** – The consumer key generated from the connected app.
- **Client Secret** – The consumer secret generated from the connected app.
- **Redirect URI** – The Callback URL that you registered during the app registration.

Persistence

Implementing OAuth Persistence

Once the application is authorized, OAuth access and refresh tokens can be used for subsequent user data requests to Zoho CRM. Hence, they need to be persisted by the client app.

The persistence is achieved by writing an implementation of the inbuilt `IZohoPersistenceHandler` interface, which has the following callback methods.

- **SaveOAuthTokens(ZohoOAuthTokens tokens)** – invoked while fetching:
 - access and refresh tokens using grant token.
 - access token using refresh token.
- **DeleteOAuthTokens()** – invoked before saving the newly received tokens.
- **GetOAuthTokens()** – invoked before firing a request to fetch the saved tokens.
This method should return `ZohoOAuthTokens` object for the library to process it.

Our C# SDK provides three sample implementations of `IZohoPersistenceHandler` interface within the client library. They are:

- `ZohoOAuthFilePersistence`
- `ZohoOAuthDBPersistence`
- `ZohoOAuthInMemoryPersistence`

The name (along with its assembly comma seperated) of the implemented class or the handlers provided by the SDK should be given as value for the key `persistence_handler_class`.

Like '`persistence_handler_class=<persistence_handler_class, assembly_name>`', under the `oauth_configuration` section in the `app.config` file.

Note:

If the persistence handler class is not specified, InMemory Persistence handler handles the persistence implementation by default.

Pre-defined persistence handler classes belong to the assembly ZCRMSDK.

ZohoOAuthFilePersistence

This method of persistence uses a local file to write and read the OAuth tokens.

The complete path of the file to be used by the library to write and read the tokens should be specified under the oauth_configuration section in app.config file as the value of the key **oauth_tokens_file_path**.

ZohoOAuthDBPersistence

This method of persistence uses a custom MySQL persistence. To use this, you should make sure of the following.

- MySQL should be running in the same machine serving at the default port 3306.
- The database name should be zohooauth.
- There must be a table *oauthtokens* with the columns useridentifier (varchar(100)), accesstoken (varchar(100)), refreshtoken (varchar(100)) and expirytime (bigint).

ZohoOAuthInMemoryPersistence

Uses a singleton class to store and retrieve tokens. Default implementation and requires no external file.

Note:

- ZohoOAuthFilePersistence and ZohoOAuthInMemoryPersistence implementations only support to store and refresh only a single user's token. Hence they should be used only if the app accesses Zoho APIs on behalf of a single user.
- In case if the app has to support for multiple users, please use the ZohoOAuthDBPersistence or write your own implementation of



Configuration

Before you get started with creating your C# application, you need to first authenticate the app with Zoho. And to do that there are some configuration procedures that need to be in place. Basically, the OAuth Client details must be given as a section within the app.config file.

Updates for SDK Version 2.0.1+

- The SDK is compatible with Visual Studio 2015.
- Also, the sdk will need the application configuration be specified only as a dictionary and not as an app.config file.

Note:

Only .Net Core applications will have the app.config file.

For ASP.NET, ASP Web App, ASP Website, etc, please use configuration dictionary to configure your application.

Add a section **oauth_configuration** in the app.config file and make sure that the section has the attribute type as

'**ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSection, ZCRMSDK**'. For example:

```
1 <configuration>
2   <configSections>
3     <section name="oauth_configuration"
type="ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSect
4       <section name="zcrm_configuration"
type="ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSect
```

```

5  </configSections>
6  <oauth_configuration>
7      <settings>
8          <add key = "client_id" value = "" />
9          <add key = "client_secret" value = "" />
10         <add key = "redirect_uri" value = "" />
11         <add key = "access_type" value = "" />
12         <add key = "iamUrl" value = "" />
13         <add key = "persistence_handler_class" value = ""/>
14         <add key = "mysql_username" value = "" />
15         <add key = "mysql_password" value = "" />
16         <add key = "mysql_database" value = "" />
17         <add key = "mysql_server" value = "" />
18         <add key = "mysql_port" value = "" />
19         <add key = "oauth_tokens_file_path" value = "" />
20     </settings>
21 </oauth_configuration>
22 <zcrm_configuration>
23     <settings>
24         <add key = "apiBaseUrl" value = ""/>
25         <add key = "photoUrl" value = ""/>
26         <add key = "apiVersion" value = ""/>
27         <add key = "logFilePath" value = ""/>
28         <add key = "timeout" value = ""/>
29         <add key = "minLogLevel" value = ""/>
30         <add key = "currentUserEmail" value = "" />
31         <add key = "domainSuffix" value = "" />
32     </settings>
33 </zcrm_configuration>
34 </configuration>

```

- **client_id**, **client_secret** and **redirect_uri** are your OAuth client's configurations that you get after registering your Zoho client.
- **access_type** will be set to offline by default. Access and Refresh tokens will be received only when it is offline.
- **iamUrl** - Url to be used when calling an Oauth accounts. It is used to denote the domain of the user. Url may be:
 - <https://accounts.zoho.com> for US.

- <https://accounts.zoho.eu> for European countries.
 - <https://accounts.zoho.com.cn> for China.
 - <https://accounts.zoho.jp> for Japan.
- **persistence_handler_class** is your implementation of the ZohoPersistenceHandler interface, which has handler methods to store OAuth data.
- **For example:**

`persistence_handler_class=ZCRMSDK OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthFilePersistence, ZCRMSDK (or) ZCRMSDK OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence, ZCRMSDK (or) your own persistence handler class.`
- If you prefer to use our DB persistence (**ZohoOAuthDBPersistence.cs**) , you need to give the mysql_username and mysql_password keys for mysql connectivity.
 - By default, **mysql_username** = "root", **mysql_password** = "", **mysql_database** = "zohooauth", **mysql_server** = "localhost" and **mysql_port** = "3306".
 - The tokens are generated and placed in the database table automatically(which is explained in the ZohoOauthDBPersistence section) once the authentication process is complete.
- The **oauth_tokens_file_path** is required if the SDK's File Persistence is used as the persistence handler. It is the path of the file for storing the tokens of the user.

Other than the above OAuth configurations, the SDK also provides options to override certain HTTP request attributes. These configurations should be provided under a section named zcrm_configuration, in the app.config file.

The type of the section should be
`'ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSection, ZCRMSDK'.`

The following are the supported configurations in the zcrm_configuration section:

- **apiBaseUrl** - Url to be used when calling an API. It is used to denote the domain of the user. Url may be:
 - <https://www.zohoapis.com>
 - <https://www.zohoapis.eu>
 - <https://www.zohoapis.com.cn>
 - <https://www.zohoapis.jp>

- **photoUrl** - Url for the image representing the record. The domain might be different based on the apiBaseUrl. Url may be:
 - <https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo>
 - <https://profile.zoho.eu/api/v1/user/self/photo>
 - <https://profile.zoho.com.cn/api/v1/user/self/photo>
- **apiVersion** is "v2".
- **timeOut** - Represents the request timeout in milliseconds. Let this be omitted or empty if not needed.
- **minLogLevel** - Represents the minimum log level for logging of SDK. The supported values are ALL, INFO, WARNING, ERROR and OFF. The default minimum log level is WARNING.
- **logFilePath** - Represents the file to which the SDK can log. Optional configuration and can be omitted. If omitted, the SDK logs the working in the execution directory of the application under the filename LogFile.log. Only the path of the file, without the file name, is needed for storing the logs.
- **currentUserEmail** - In case of single user, this configuration can be set.
- **domainSuffix** - Optional configuraion. Provides Multi-DC Support. Ex: com, eu or cn.
- **fileUploadUrl** - URL to be used when uploading the zip file. This key is mandatory when you use the Bulk Write API.
 - <https://content.zohoapis.com>

Note:

- If the file path for "**logFilePath**" is not specified, then the "LogFile.log" is created in the "{Project}/bin/Debug/netcoreapp2.1/" folder of the project.
- The **access and refresh tokens are environment-specific and domain-specific**. When you handle various environments and domains such as Production, Sandbox, or Developer and IN, CN, US, EU, or AU, respectively, you must use the access token and refresh token generated only in those respective environments and domains. The SDK throws an error, otherwise.
- For example, if you generate the tokens for your Sandbox environment in the CN domain, you must use only those tokens for that domain and environment. You cannot use the tokens generated for a different environment or a domain.



Initialize the Application

Now the app is ready to be initialized after defining configuration file/dictionary for your app.

Generating Grant tokens

For a Single User(self-authorized)

For self client apps, the self authorized grant token should be generated from the Zoho Developer Console (<https://accounts.zoho.com/developerconsole>). The developer console has an option to generate grant token for a user directly. This option may be handy when your app is going to use only one CRM user's credentials for all its operations or for your development testing.

1. Login to the User's account.
2. Visit <https://accounts.zoho.com/developerconsole>
3. Click on the **Options → Self Client** option of the client for which you wish to authorize.
4. Enter one or more (comma separated) valid Zoho CRM scopes that you wish to authorize in the "Scope" field and choose the time of expiry. Provide "aaaserver.profile.READ" scope along with Zoho CRM scopes.
5. Copy the **grant token** that is displayed on the screen.
6. Generate **refresh_token** from grant token by making a POST request with the URL below:

1 https://accounts.zoho.com/oauth/v2/token?code={grant_token}&redire

7. Copy the **refresh token** for backup.

Note:

- The generated grant token is valid only for the stipulated time you chose while generating it. Hence, the access and refresh tokens should be generated within that time.
- The OAuth client registration and grant token generation must be done in the same Zoho account's (meaning - login) developer console.

For Multiple Users

For multiple users, it is the responsibility of your client app to generate the grant token from the users trying to login.

- Your Application's UI must have a "Login with Zoho" option to open the grant token URL of Zoho, which would prompt for the user's Zoho login credentials.
- Upon successful login of the user, the grant token will be sent as a param to your registered redirect URL.

Note

- The **access and refresh tokens** are environment-specific and domain-specific. When you handle various environments and domains such as Production, Sandbox, or Developer and IN, CN, US, EU, or AU, respectively, you must use the access token and refresh token generated only in those respective environments and domains. The SDK throws an error, otherwise.
- For example, if you generate the tokens for your Sandbox environment in the CN domain, you must use only those tokens for that domain and environment. You cannot use the tokens generated for a different

Generating Access tokens

Access token can be generated by grant token or refresh token. Following any one of the two methods given below is sufficient.

From grant token

The following code snippet should be executed from your main class to get access token.

```
1 "ZCRMRestClient.Initialize(config);  
2 ZohoOAuthClient client = ZohoOAuthClient.GetInstance();  
3 string grantToken = <paste_grant_token_here>;  
4 ZohoAuthTokens tokens = client.GenerateAccessToken(grantToken);  
5 string accessToken = tokens.AccessToken;  
6 string refreshToken = tokens.RefreshToken;"
```

Please paste the generated grant token in the string literal mentioned. This is one time process only.

In case of multiple users using the application, you need to keep note of the following:

- In order for the SDK to identify the particular user who made the request, the requester's email address should be given through the following code snippet before making the actual method call of the SDK.

```
1 ZCRMRestClient.SetCurrentUser("provide_current_user_email_here")
```

In case of Single users, the current user email can be set either through the above code, or in the zcrm_configuration section in the app.config file with the key currentUserEmail as a one time configuration.

From refresh token

The following code snippet should be executed from your main class to get access token.

```
1 ZCRMRestClient.Initialize(config);  
2 ZohoOAuthClient client = ZohoOAuthClient.GetInstance();  
3 string refreshToken = <paste_refresh_token_here>;
```

```
4 string userMailId = <provide_user_email_here>;
5 ZohoOAuthTokens tokens = client.
    GenerateAccessTokenFromRefreshToken(refreshToken, userMailId);
```

Please paste the generated refresh token in the string literal mentioned. This is one time process only.

Note

- The above code snippet is valid only once per grant token. Upon its successful execution, the generated access and refresh tokens would have been persisted through your persistence handler class.
- Once the OAuth tokens have been persisted, subsequent API calls would use the persisted access and refresh tokens. The SDK will take care of refreshing the access token using refresh token, as and when required.

Start the App

The SDK requires the following line of code being invoked every time your app gets started.

```
1 "ZCRMRestClient.Initialize(config);"
```

Note

This method should be called from the main class of your c# application to start the application. It needs to be invoked without any exception.

The SDK also allows for custom initialization, overriding the data from the app.config file. Or, you could also override when there is no need for the config file. The custom initialization scenarios are:

```
1 "public static Dictionary<string, string> config = new
Dictionary<string, string>()
2 {
3     {"client_id", "1000.8ETLN5A9356890756HRWXWZ69VJCBN"},
```

```

4      {"client_secret","b477d8bac9a8ad722334582b3430fdca7dde44de4e"},  

5          {"redirect_uri","{redirect_url}"},  

6          {"access_type","offline"},  

7  

8      {"persistence_handler_class","ZCRMSDK OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDB  

9  

10         {"oauth_tokens_file_path","{file_path}"},  

11         {"mysql_username","root"},  

12         {"mysql_password","",""},  

13         {"mysql_database","zohooauth"},  

14         {"mysql_server","localhost"},  

15         {"mysql_port","3306"},  

16         {"apiBaseUrl","{https://www.zohoapis.com}"},  

17         {"fileUploadUrl","{https://content.zohoapis.com}"},  

18         {"photoUrl","{photo_url}"},  

19         {"apiVersion","v2"},  

20         {"logFilePath","{log_file_path}" },  

21         {"timeout","",""},  

22         {"minLogLevel","",""},  

23         {"domainSuffix","com"},  

24         {"currentUserEmail","user@user.com"}  

25     };  

26 ZCRMRestClient.Initialize(config);"

```

Note:

Once the SDK has been initialized, you can use any APIs of the SDK to get proper results.

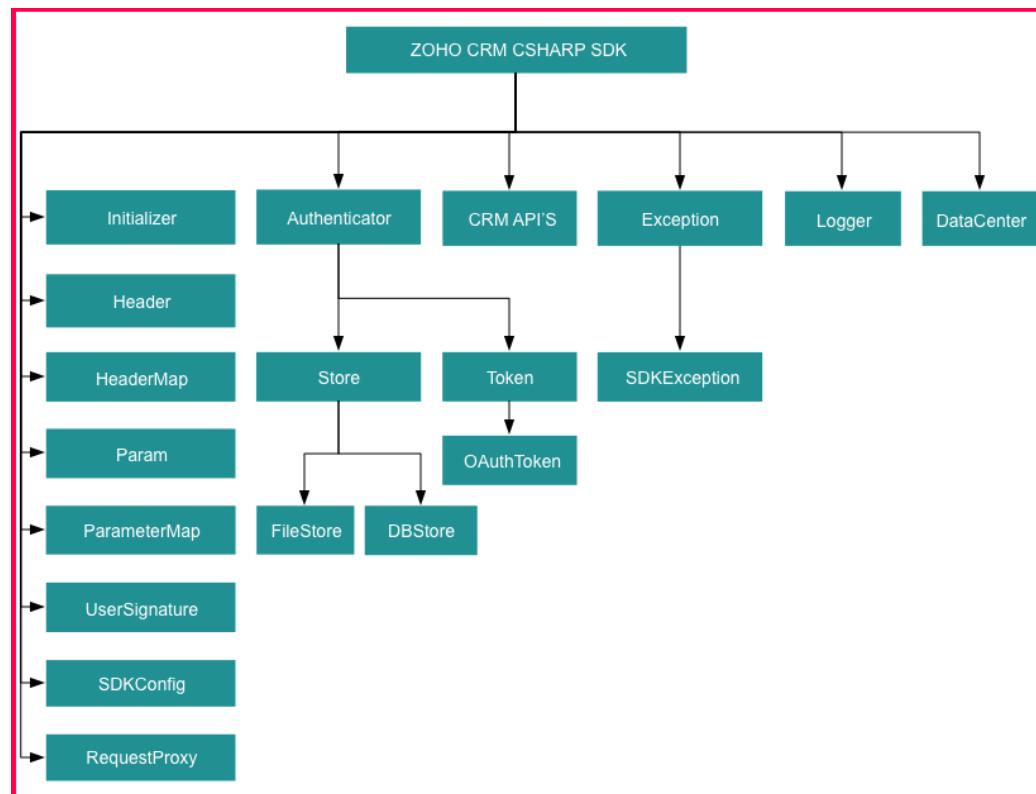
Class Hierarchy

All Zoho CRM entities are modelled as modules having classes, methods and instance

variables applicable to that particular entity. ZCRMRestClient is the base class of the C# SDK. ZCRMRestClient has methods to get instances of various other Zoho CRM entities. It is in RestClient module.

- ZCRMRestClient is the base class of the SDK.
- This class has, methods to get instances of various other Zoho CRM entities.
- The class relations and hierarchy of the SDK follows the entity hierarchy inside Zoho CRM.
- Each class entity has functions to fetch its own properties and to fetch data of its immediate child entities through an API call. For example: a Zoho CRM module (ZCRMModule) object will have member functions to get a module's properties like display name, module Id, etc, and will also have functions to fetch all its child objects (like ZCRMLayout).

The class relations and hierarchy of the SDK follows the entity hierarchy inside Zoho CRM. The class hierarchy of various Zoho CRM entities are given below:



As appearing in the hierarchy, every entity class will have instance variables to fetch its own properties and to fetch data of its immediate child entities through an API call.

Instance Objects

It is not always effective to follow the complete class hierarchy from the top to fetch the data of an entity at some lower level, since this would involve API calls at each level. In order to handle this, every entity class will have a `GetInstance()` method to get its own dummy object and instance variables to get dummy objects of its child entities.

Note:

`GetInstance()` methods would not have any of its properties filled, since it would not fire an API call. This would just return a dummy object that shall be only used to access the non-static methods of the class.

Summing it up,

- **ZCRMRestClient.GetInstance().GetModule("Contacts")** would return the actual Contacts module, that has all the properties of the Contacts module filled through an API call.
- **ZCRMRestClient.GetModuleInstance("Contacts")** would return a dummy ZCRMMModule object that would refer to the Contacts module, with no properties filled, since this doesn't make an API call.

Hence, to get records from a module, you need not to start all the way from `ZCRMRestClient`. Instead, you could get a `ZCRMMModule` instance with `ZCRMMModule.GetInstance(module_api_name)` and then invoke its nonstatic `GetRecords()` method from the created instance. This would avoid the API call which would have been triggered to populate the `ZCRMMModule` object.

Accessing record properties

Since record properties are dynamic across modules, we have only given the common fields like **CreatedTime**, **CreatedBy**, **Owner** etc, as **ZCRMRecord**'s default members. All other record properties are available as a map in `ZCRMRecord` object.

To access the individual field values of a record, use the getter and setter methods available. The keys of the record properties map are the API names of the module's fields. API names of all fields of all modules are available under,

Setup → Marketplace → APIs → CRM API → API Names.

- To get a field value, use record.GetFieldValue(field_api_name);
- To set a field value, use record.SetFieldValue(field_api_name, new_value); While setting a field value, please make sure of that the set value is of the data type of the field to which you are going to set it.

Sample Codes

All of Zoho CRM's APIs can be used through the C# SDK, to enable your custom application to perform data sync to the best degree. Here are the sample codes for all the API methods available in our SDK.

Rest Client Operations

These methods involve authentications procedures that are to be included in your application, to provide access to Zoho CRM's data.

Methods	Description
GetOrganizationDetails	To fetch details of your organization.
GetCurrentUser	To fetch information about the user who is currently accessing Zoho CRM's data through your application.
GetAllModules	To fetch the list of all the modules

	available in your CRM.
GetModule	To fetch all the meta data of modules.

Bulk Read Operations

Bulk Read API allows you to fetch a large set of data. This API is very useful whenever you require to export a large amount of data or to take a backup of your data without a big impact on your API limits.

This is an asynchronous API, meaning that the response to your request is not available immediately. You will be notified of the callback URL when the data is ready to download or you can choose to check the job status periodically.

Note

The results are available only as a downloadable CSV file or an ICS file.

You can export the records as an ICS file only for the Events module.

Methods	Description
Create a Bulk Read Job	To schedule a bulk read job to export records that match the criteria
Get Bulk Read Job Details	To know the status of the bulk read job scheduled previously.
Download Result	To download the result of the bulk read job
Download and Get Records	To download the zip file, extract the CSV file, and display the records as instances.

Download and Get Records (for ICS file type)	To download the zip file, extract the ICS file, and display the records as instances.
Get List of Records from the CSV File	To fetch all the records from the CSV file mentioned in the file path.
Get List of Records from the ICS File	To fetch all the records from the ICS file mentioned in the file path.

Bulk Write Operations

Bulk Write API allows you to insert, update, or upsert a large set of data. This is an asynchronous API, meaning that the response of your request is not available immediately. When the records are processed, the system notifies you of job completion in the callback URL or you can check the job status periodically.

This API allows you to insert, update, or upsert a maximum of 25000 records in a single API call.

Methods	Description
Upload File	To upload a CSV file in ZIP format
Upload File as Stream	To upload the zip containing the CSV file as a stream
Create a Bulk Write Job - Bulk Insert	To create a bulk write job to insert records
Create a Bulk Write Job - Bulk Update	To create a bulk write job to update records



Create a Bulk Write Job - Bulk Upsert	To create a bulk write job to upsert records
Get Bulk Write Job Details	To know the status of the bulk write job scheduled previously
Download Result	To download the result of the bulk write job
Download the CSV file and Get Records	To download the zip file, extract the CSV file, and display the records as instances.
Get Records from File	To fetch all the records from the file mentioned in the file path.
Download the CSV file and Get Failed Records	To download the CSV from the zip file and fetch only the instances of records that failed getting inserted/updated/upserted.
Get Failed Records	To fetch the list of records that failed getting inserted/updated/upserted from the specified file.

Organization Operations

These methods involve actions that can be performed in your application, to modify the data that pertains to your Zoho CRM's organization. For instance, you can get the list of all the users (employees) that are present in your organization at any point of time.

Methods	Description
 GetUser	To fetch information about a specific user in your CRM account.
 GetAllUsers	To fetch the list of all the users from your CRM account.
 GetAllActiveUsers	To fetch the list of all the active users in your CRM account.
 GetAllDeactiveUsers	To fetch the list of all the non-active users in your CRM account.
 GetAllConfirmedUsers	To fetch the list of all the confirmed users in your CRM account.
 GetAllNotConfirmedUsers	To fetch the list of all the non-confirmed users in your CRM account.
 GetAllDeletedUsers	To fetch the list of all the users who were deleted from your CRM account.



GetAllAdminUsers	To fetch the list of all the users who have admin level permissions in your CRM account.
GetAllActiveConfirmedAdmins	To fetch the list of all the users who have admin level permissions and are confirmed, in your CRM account.
GetCurrentUser	To fetch the information about the users who is currently accessing CRM's data though your application.
CreateUser	To create a new user in your CRM account.
UpdateUser	To update details of an existing user in your CRM account.
DeleteUser	To delete a user from your CRM account.
GetAllProfiles	To fetch the list of all the profiles that were created in your CRM account.
GetProfile	To fetch information about a particular profile in your CRM account.
GetAllRoles	To fetch the list of all the roles that were created in your CRM account.
GetRole	To fetch information about a particular role in your CRM account.

GetAllTaxes	To fetch the list of all organization taxes.
GetTax	To fetch information about a particular organization tax.
CreateTaxes	To create a new organization tax.
UpdateTaxes	To update multiple organization taxes.
DeleteTaxes	To delete multiple organization taxes simultaneously.

Module Operations

These methods involve actions that can be performed in your application, to modify the data in your CRM at the module level. For instance, you can get all the records from a module, search for specific ones, delete them, and do more.

Methods	Description
GetAllModuleFields	To fetch the list of all the fields that are available in a module.
GetLayout	To fetch information about a particular layout of a module.
GetAllModuleLayouts	To fetch the list of all the layouts that are available for a module.
GetCustomView	To fetch information about a particular

	custom view of a module.
GetAllModuleCustomViews	To fetch the list of all the custom views that are available for a module.
GetAllModuleRelatedLists	To fetch the list of all the related lists that are available for a module.
GetALLRecords	To fetch the list of all the records that are available in a module.
SearchByWord	To search for records in a module based on a Word(text).
SearchByPhone	To search for records in a module based on the Phone number.
SearchByEmail	To search for records in a module based on Email address.
SearchByCriteria	To search for records in a module based on a criteria specified by the user.
MassUpdateRecords	To update content in a particular field for multiple records in a module.
UpdateRecords	To update details of multiple records in a module.
CreateRecords	To create a new record in a module.

DeleteRecords	To delete existing records from a module.
GetAllDeletedRecords	To fetch the list of all the records that were deleted from a module.
GetRecycleBinRecords	To fetch the list of all the records that were deleted from a module and stored in the recycle bin.
GetPermanentlyDeletedRecords	To fetch the list of all the records that were permanently deleted from a module.
UpsertRecords	To insert/update records in a module.
GetTags	To fetch the list of all the tags that were created for a module.
GetCount	To fetch total count of the tags that were created for a module.
CreateTags	To create new tags for a module.
UpdateTags	To update details of existing tags for a module.
AddTagMultipleRecord	To associate tags to records in a module.
RemoveTagMultipleRecord	To disassociate tags from records in a module.



Record Operations

These methods involve actions that can be performed in your application, to access or modify data that are stored in a particular record. You could fetch the details of a record, create new ones, update existing ones, upload notes, attachments, photos, etc.

Methods	Description
GetRecord	To fetch information about a particular record in your CRM.
InsertRecord	To create new records.
UpdateRecord	To update existing records.
DeleteRecord	To delete existing records.
ConvertLead	To convert records(Leads to Contacts/Deals).
GetNotes	To fetch the notes that were attached to a record.
AddNote	To add a note to a record.
	To update a note that was previously

UpdateNote	added to a record.
DeleteNote	To delete a note from a record.
GetAllAttachments	To fetch the list of attachments of a record.
UploadAttachment	To upload an attachment to a record.
UploadAttachmentLink	To upload a link as an attachment to a record.
DownloadAttachment	To download an attachment that was uploaded to a record.
DeleteAttachment	To delete an attachment that was added to a record.
UploadPhoto	To upload a photo to a record.
DownloadPhoto	To download a photo that was added to a record.
DeletePhoto	To delete a photo that was added to a record.
AddRelation	To make a relation between two records.
RemoveRelation	To remove a relation between two records.

AddTagSpecificRecord	To add tags to a specific record.
RemoveTagSpecificRecord	To remove tags from a specific record.
GetRelatedListRecords	To get the list of related list records.

Note & Tag Operations

These methods involve actions that can be performed in your application, to access or modify notes or tags of data in your CRM.

Methods	Description
NoteAttachment	To upload a note attachment to a record.
DownloadAttachment	To download an attachment that was attached to a record.
DeleteAttachment	To delete an attachment that was attached to a record.
UpdateTag	To update details of an existing tag.
DeleteTag	To delete a tag.
MergeTag	To merge two tags.



Responses and Exceptions

APIResponse, **BulkAPIResponse** and **FileAPIResponse** are the wrapper objects for Zoho CRM APIs' responses. All API calling methods would return one of these two objects.

- A method-seeking entity would return **APIResponse** object, whereas a method-seeking list of entities would return **BulkAPIResponse** object.
- **FileAPIResponse** will be returned for file download APIs to download a photo or an attachment from a record or note such as **record.DownloadPhoto()**, **record.DownloadAttachment(Attachment_Id)** etc.
- Use the instance variable "**Data**" or "**BulkData**" property to get the entity data alone from the response wrapper objects. **APIResponse.Data** would return a single Zoho CRM entity object, while **BulkAPIResponse.BulkData** would return a list of Zoho CRM entity objects.
- **FileAPIResponse** has two defined methods namely **FileAPIResponse.GetFileName()** which returns the name of the file that is downloaded and **FileAPIResponse.GetFileAsStream()** that gives the file content as **InputStream**.

Note:

BulkAPIResponse is a generic class. Hence, to get the records, the corresponding type has to be used.

```
1 "ZCRMModule module = ZCRMModule.GetInstance("Contacts");  
2 BulkAPIResponse<ZCRMRecord> response =  
    module.GetRecords()
```

Other than data, these response wrapper objects have the following properties:

1. **ResponseHeaders** - remaining API counts for the present day/window and time elapsed for the present window reset. It is available through:

```
1 response.GetResponseHeaders()
```

2. **ResponseInfo** - any other information, if provided by the API, in addition to the actual data.

```
1 response.Info
```

3. **List<EntityResponse>** - status of individual entities in a bulk API. For example: an insert records API may partially fail because of a few records. This dictionary gives the individual records' creation status. It is available through:

```
1 response.BulkEntitiesResponse
```

Check Exceptions

All unexpected behaviours like faulty API responses, SDK anomalies are handled by the SDK and are thrown only as a single exception – ZCRMException. Hence, it's enough to catch this exception alone in the client app code.

For more clarity in handling the exceptions, you may include the following in your catch statement.

```
1 try
2 {
3 // code block;
4 }
5 catch (ZCRMException ex)
```

```

6  {
7  Console.WriteLine(ex.HttpStatusCode);
8  Console.WriteLine(ex.Code);
9  Console.WriteLine(ex.IsAPIException);
10 Console.WriteLine(ex.IsSDKException);
11 Console.WriteLine(ex.Message);
12 Console.WriteLine(ex.ErrorDetails);
13 Console.WriteLine(ex.ErrorMsg);
14 }

```

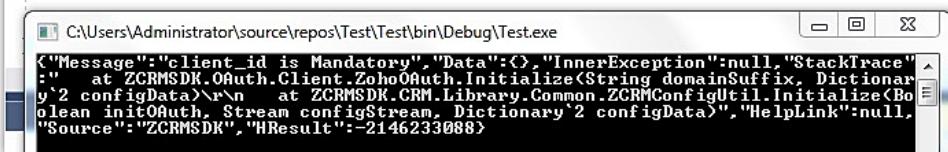
Errors and Solutions

1. ClientId is mandatory

```

static void Main(string[] args)
{
    try{
        ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
        ZCRMRestClient restClientIns = ZCRMRestClient.GetInstance();
        BulkAPIResponse<ZCRMModule> response = restClientIns.GetAllModules();
        foreach (EntityResponse entityResponse in response.BulkEntitiesResponse){
            if (entityResponse.Status.Equals("success")){
                ZCRMModule moduleIns = (ZCRMModule)entityResponse.Data;
                Console.WriteLine(moduleIns.Id);
                Console.WriteLine(moduleIns.ApiName);
            }
        }
    }catch(ZCRMException e){
        Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(e.InnerException));Console.ReadKey();
    }
}

```



Reason

Configuration properties not given in the file.

Solution

Set configuration properties as displayed in the below image.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<configuration>
  <configSections>
    <section name="oauth_configuration" type="ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSection, ZCRMSDK"/>
    <section name="zcrm_configuration" type="ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSection, ZCRMSDK"/>
  </configSections>
  <startup>
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,Version=v4.7.2" />
  </startup>
  <oauth_configuration>
    <settings>
      <add key="client_id" value="1000xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx" />
      <add key="client_secret" value="xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx" />
      <add key="redirect_uri" value="https://www.zoho.com" />
      <add key="access_type" value="offline" />
      <add key="iamUrl" value="https://accounts.zoho.com" />
      <add key="persistence_handler_class" value="ZCRMSDK.OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthFilePersistence, ZCRMSDK" />
      <add key="oauth_tokens_file_path" value="D:/token.txt" />
      <add key="mysql_username" value="root" />
      <add key="mysql_password" value="" />
      <add key="mysql_database" value="zohoauth" />
      <add key="mysql_server" value="localhost" />
      <add key="mysql_port" value="3306" />
    </settings>
  </oauth_configuration>
  <zcrm_configuration>
    <settings>
      <add key="apiBaseUrl" value="https://www.zohoapis.com/" />
      <add key="photoUrl" value="https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo" />
      <add key="apiVersion" value="v2" />
      <add key="logFilePath" value="" />
      <add key="timeout" value="" />
      <add key="minLogLevel" value="ALL" />
      <add key="currentUserEmail" value="usermail@domain.com" />
      <add key="domainSuffix" value="" />
    </settings>
  </zcrm_configuration>

```

2. Exception while fetching access tokens from refresh tokens

Exception Unhandled

ZCRMSDK.Common.ZohoOAuthException: Exception while fetching access tokens from Refresh Token[error:invalid_code]

Name	Value	Type
ZohoOAuthConstants.ACCESS_TOKEN	"access_token"	string
response	{"error": "invalid_code"}	string
responseJSON	[{"error": "invalid_code"}]	Newtonsoft.Json...
this	[ZCRMSDK.OAuth.Client.ZohoOAuthClient]	ZCRMSDK.OAuth...

Show output from: Debug

```

19-02-19 17:28:22 [INFO]: C# Client Library Configuration Properties : {apiBaseUrl : https://www.zohoapis.com/}
19-02-19 17:28:25 [INFO]: POST - URL = https://accounts.zoho.com/oauth/v2/token, HEADERS =
19-02-19 17:28:26 [INFO]: STATUS_CODE = OK, RESPONSE_JSON = {"error": "invalid_code"}
'Test.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: Test.exe): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\assembly\GAC_MSIL\ZCRMSDK\ZCRMSDK.dll'
Exception thrown: 'ZCRMSDK.Common.ZohoOAuthException' in ZCRMSDK.dll
An unhandled exception of type 'ZCRMSDK.Common.ZohoOAuthException' occurred in ZCRMSDK.dll

```

Reason

The grant token has expired.

Solution

Regenerate grant token and use within the stipulated time.

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio IDE window. The top menu bar includes 'NuGet: CsharpSDKTodo1', 'App.config', and 'Program.cs'. The code editor displays the following C# code:

```
1  using ...
10 
11  namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
12  {
13      class Program
14      {
15          static void Main(string[] args)
16          {
17              ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
18              ZohoOAuthClient client = ZohoOAuthClient.GetInstance();
19              string grantToken = "1000";
20              ZohoAuthTokens token = client.GenerateAccessToken(grantToken);
21              Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(token));
22              Console.ReadKey();
23          }
24      }
25  }
```

A tooltip above the code editor shows the JSON output of the generated token:

```
{"UserMailId": "1000", "RefreshToken": "1000", "ExpireTime": 1550582800133, "AccessToken": "1000"}
```

The bottom left pane shows the 'Error List' and 'Output' windows, both of which are currently empty.

3. 401 unauthorized

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio IDE window. The top menu bar includes 'NuGet: CsharpSDKTodo1', 'App.config', and 'Program.cs'. The code editor displays the same C# code as the previous screenshot, but with a different grant token:

```
1  using ...
11 
12  namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
13  {
14      class Program
15      {
16          static void Main(string[] args)
17          {
18              try
19              {
20                  ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
21                  ZohoOAuthClient client = ZohoOAuthClient.GetInstance();
22                  string grantToken = "1000xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx"; // Bad grant token
23                  ZohoAuthTokens token = client.GenerateAccessToken(grantToken);
24                  Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(token));
25              } catch (ZCRMException e)
26              {
27                  Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(e.InnerException));
28              }
29          }
30      }
31  }
```

The 'Output' window at the bottom shows the error message:

```
The remote server returned an error: (401) Unauthorized.
```

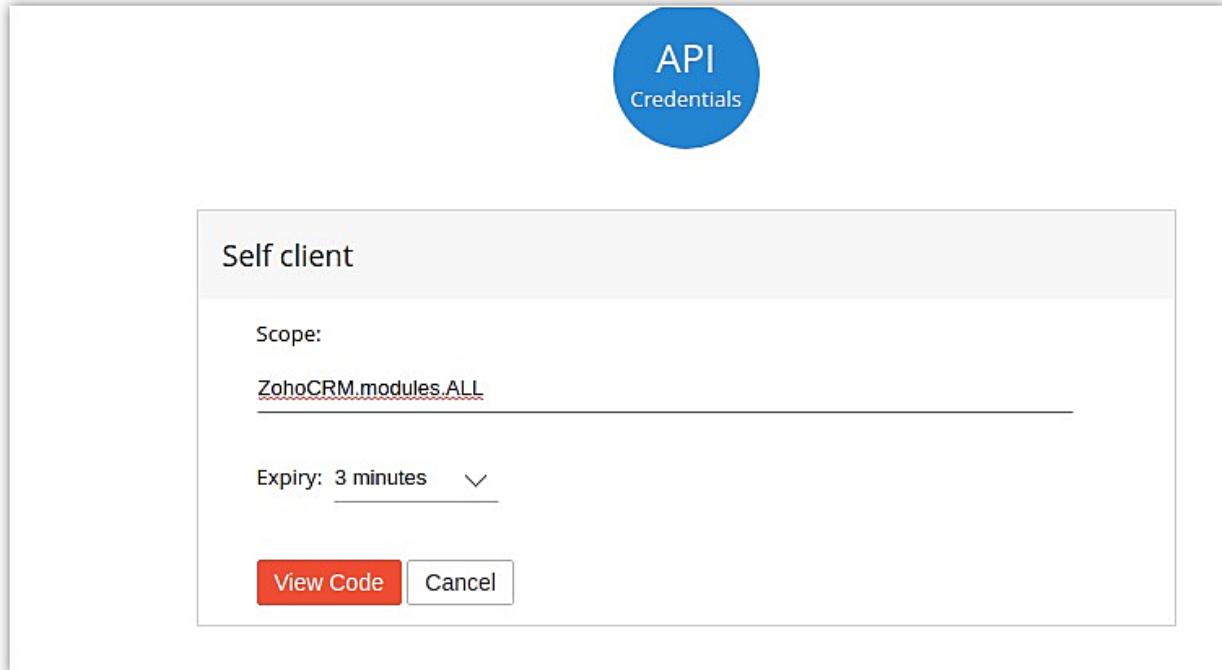
Details of the exception are also shown:

```
Exception thrown: 'ZCRMSDK.OAuth.Common.ZohoOAuthException' in ZCRMSDK.dll
An unhandled exception of type 'ZCRMSDK.OAuth.Common.ZohoOAuthException' occurred in ZCRMSDK.dll

The program '[10648] CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' has exited with code 0 (0x0).
```

Reason

The user has not included the scope “Aaaserver.profile.Read” while generating the grant token(authorization code).



Solution

Include the scope “Aaaserver.profile.Read” while generating the grant token(authorization code).

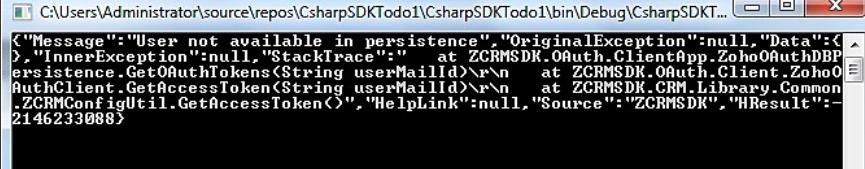
The screenshot shows a C# development environment with the project "CsharpSDKTodo1" open. The "Program.cs" file contains the following code:

```
1  using ...
10 
11  namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
12  {
13      class Program
14      {
15          static void Main(string[] args)
16          {
17              ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
18              ZohoOAuthClient client = ZohoOAuthClient.GetInstance();
19              string grantToken = "1000";
20              ZohoAuthTokens token = client.GenerateAccessToken(grantToken);
21              Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(token));
22              Console.ReadKey();
23          }
24      }
25  }
```

A terminal window below the code editor shows the output of the program:

```
C:\Users\Administrator\source\repos\CsharpSDKTodo1\CsharpSDKTodo1\bin\Debug\CsharpSDK...
{"UserMailId": "user@example.com", "AccessToken": "1000", "RefreshToken": "1000", "ExpireTime": 1550582800133}
```

4. User not available in persistence



A screenshot of a Windows application window. The title bar says "CsharpSDKTodo1". The main area shows a code editor with C# code. A modal dialog box is open in the center, displaying a stack trace. The stack trace starts with:

```
C:\Users\Administrator\source\repos\CsharpSDKTodo1\CsharpSDKTodo1\bin\Debug\CsharpSDKT...  
{"Message":"User not available in persistence","OriginalException":null,"Data":{}},  
,"InnerException":null,"StackTrace":", at ZCRMSDK.OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBP...  
ersistence.GetOAuthTokens<String userMailId>\r\n at ZCRMSDK.OAuth.Client.ZohoO...  
AuthClient.GetAccessToken<String userMailId>\r\n at ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common...  
.ZCRMConfigUtil.GetAccessToken<>","HelpLink":null,"Source":"ZCRMSDK","HRESULT":-2146233088}
```

The bottom of the dialog shows "0 Errors".

Reason

The provided 'current' user email not found in database. Hence, token wasn't generated.

```
mysql> desc oauthtokens;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| useridentifier | varchar(100) | YES | | NULL | |  
| accesstoken | varchar(100) | YES | | NULL | |  
| refreshtoken | varchar(100) | YES | | NULL | |  
| expirytime | bigint(20) | YES | | NULL | |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
4 rows in set (0.04 sec)  
  
mysql> select * from oauthtokens;  
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

Solution

Generate tokens for the respective user.

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment with two open windows. The top window is a code editor displaying C# code for generating OAuth tokens. The bottom window is a MySQL command-line interface showing the creation of an access token in a database table.

Code Editor (Program.cs):

```
11  using System;
12  namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
13  {
14      class Program
15      {
16          static void Main(string[] args)
17          {
18              try
19              {
20                  ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
21                  ZohoOAuthClient client = ZohoOAuthClient.GetInstance();
22                  string grantToken = "1000.xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx.xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx";
23                  ZohoOAuthTokens token = client.GenerateAccessToken(grantToken);
24                  Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(token));
25              }
26          }
27      }
28  }
```

MySQL Command Line (mysql.exe):

```
4 rows in set <0.04 sec>

mysql> select * from oauthtokens;
Empty set <0.00 sec>

mysql> select * from oauthtokens;
+-----+-----+
| useridentifier | accesstoken |
|               | refreshtoken |
|               | expirytime   |
+-----+-----+
| com |           |
| 1550587139612 |           |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set <0.00 sec>
```

```

CsharpSDKTodo1 App.config Program.cs CsharpSDKTodo1.Program Main(string[] args)
1  using ...
2
3  namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              try
10             {
11                 ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
12                 APIResponse response = ZCRMRestClient.GetInstance().GetModule("Leads");
13                 Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(response.Data));
14             }
15         }
16     }
17 }

```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE with the code editor open. The code is a simple C# program that initializes the ZCRMRestClient, gets the 'Leads' module, and prints its JSON representation to the console. A tooltip window is displayed over the JSON output, showing the detailed structure of the 'Leads' module.

5. Current user must be set in ZCRMRestClient or ZCRMConfiguration

```

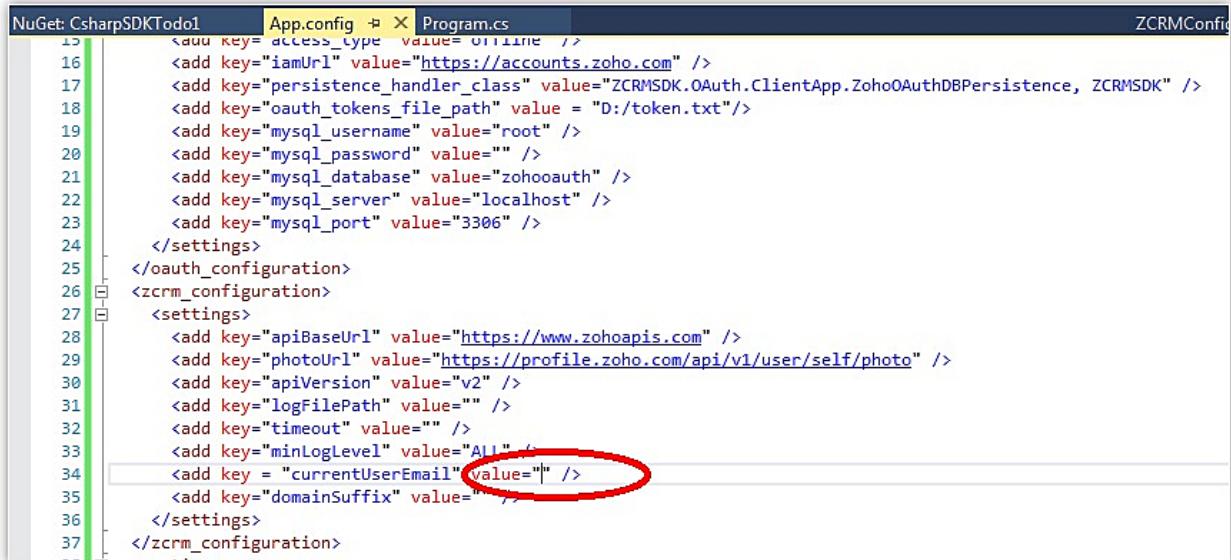
CsharpSDKTodo1 App.config Program.cs CsharpSDKTodo1.Program Main(string[] args)
1  class Program
2  {
3      static void Main(string[] args)
4      {
5          try
6          {
7              ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
8              APIResponse response = ZCRMRestClient.GetInstance().GetModule("Leads");
9              Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(response.Data));
10
11          }catch(ZCRMException e)
12          {
13              Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(e));
14          }
15      }
16  }

```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE with the code editor open. The code is similar to the previous one, but it includes a try-catch block to catch a ZCRMException. When the exception is thrown, it is caught and its JSON representation is printed to the console. The tooltip window shows the exception message: "Current user must be either set in ZCRMRestClient or zcrm_configuration section in zoho_configuration.config".

Reason

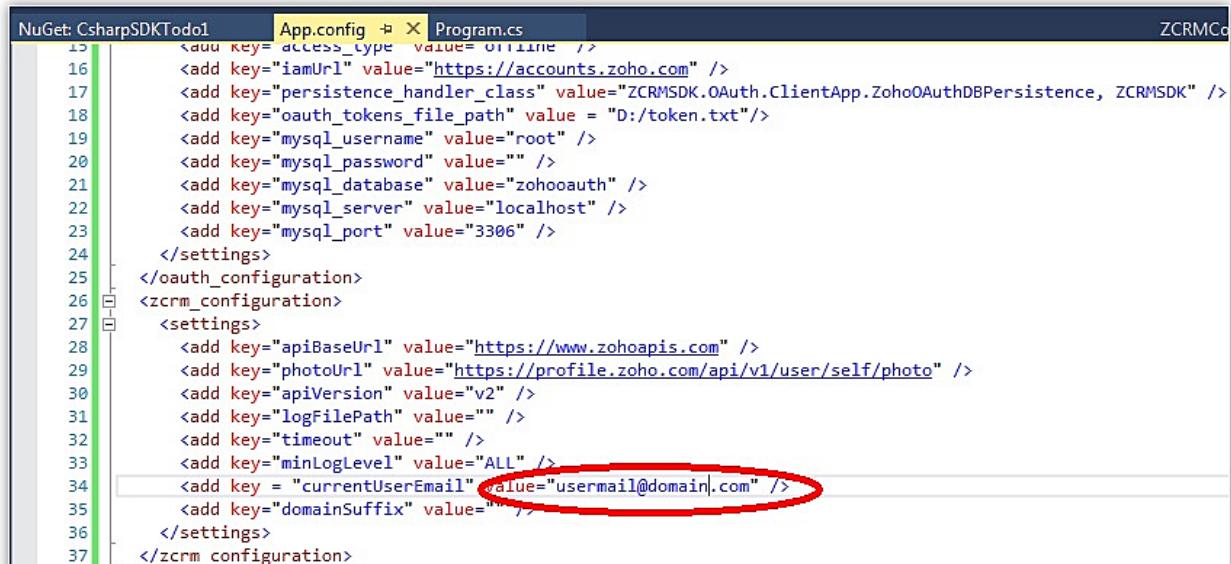
The currentUserEmail must have been left empty.



```
NuGet: CsharpSDKTodo1      App.config  Program.cs      ZCRMConfig
12     <add key="access_type" value="offline" />
13     <add key="iamUrl" value="https://accounts.zoho.com" />
14     <add key="persistence_handler_class" value="ZCRMSDK OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence, ZCRMSDK" />
15     <add key="oauth_tokens_file_path" value = "D:/token.txt"/>
16     <add key="mysql_username" value="root" />
17     <add key="mysql_password" value="" />
18     <add key="mysql_database" value="zohooauth" />
19     <add key="mysql_server" value="localhost" />
20     <add key="mysql_port" value="3306" />
21
22     </settings>
23   </oauth_configuration>
24   <zcrm_configuration>
25     <settings>
26       <add key="apiBaseUrl" value="https://www.zohoapis.com" />
27       <add key="photoUrl" value="https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo" />
28       <add key="apiVersion" value="v2" />
29       <add key="logFilePath" value="" />
30       <add key="timeout" value="" />
31       <add key="minLogLevel" value="All" />
32       <add key="currentUserEmail" value="" /> (This line is circled in red)
33       <add key="domainSuffix" value="" />
34     </settings>
35   </zcrm_configuration>
36
37   ..
```

Solution

Specify the currentUserEmail.



```
NuGet: CsharpSDKTodo1      App.config  Program.cs      ZCRMConfig
12     <add key="access_type" value="offline" />
13     <add key="iamUrl" value="https://accounts.zoho.com" />
14     <add key="persistence_handler_class" value="ZCRMSDK OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence, ZCRMSDK" />
15     <add key="oauth_tokens_file_path" value = "D:/token.txt"/>
16     <add key="mysql_username" value="root" />
17     <add key="mysql_password" value="" />
18     <add key="mysql_database" value="zohooauth" />
19     <add key="mysql_server" value="localhost" />
20     <add key="mysql_port" value="3306" />
21
22     </settings>
23   </oauth_configuration>
24   <zcrm_configuration>
25     <settings>
26       <add key="apiBaseUrl" value="https://www.zohoapis.com" />
27       <add key="photoUrl" value="https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo" />
28       <add key="apiVersion" value="v2" />
29       <add key="logFilePath" value="" />
30       <add key="timeout" value="" />
31       <add key="minLogLevel" value="ALL" />
32       <add key="currentUserEmail" value="usermail@domain|.com" /> (This line is circled in red)
33       <add key="domainSuffix" value="" />
34     </settings>
35   </zcrm_configuration>
36
37   ..
```

```

using ...;

namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            try
            {
                ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
                APIResponse response = ZCRMRestClient.GetInstance().GetModule("Leads");
                Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(response.Data));
            }
        }
    }
}

```

6. Invalid URI format

```

namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            try
            {
                APIResponse response = ZCRMRestClient.GetInstance().GetModule("Leads");
                Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(response.Data));
            }
            catch(ZCRMException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine(e);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

Output

```

Show output from: Debug
'CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: DefaultDomain): Loaded 'C:\Users\Administrator\source\repos\CsharpSDKTodo1\CsharpSDKTodo1.exe'. 
'CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: CsharpSDKTodo1.exe): Loaded 'C:\Users\Administrator\source\repos\CsharpSDKTodo1\CsharpSDKTodo1.dll'.
'CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: CsharpSDKTodo1.exe): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\nets\2.0_2.0.0.0__b77ac10b37b68b31\CsharpSDKTodo1.dll'.
'CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: CsharpSDKTodo1.exe): Loaded 'C:\Users\Administrator\source\repos\CsharpSDKTodo1\CsharpSDKTodo1.dll'.
'CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: CsharpSDKTodo1.exe): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System\2.0_2.0.0.0__b03f5f7f11d50a3a\System.dll'.
Exception thrown: 'System.UriFormatException' in System.dll
An unhandled exception of type 'System.UriFormatException' occurred in System.dll
Invalid URI: The format of the URI could not be determined.

```



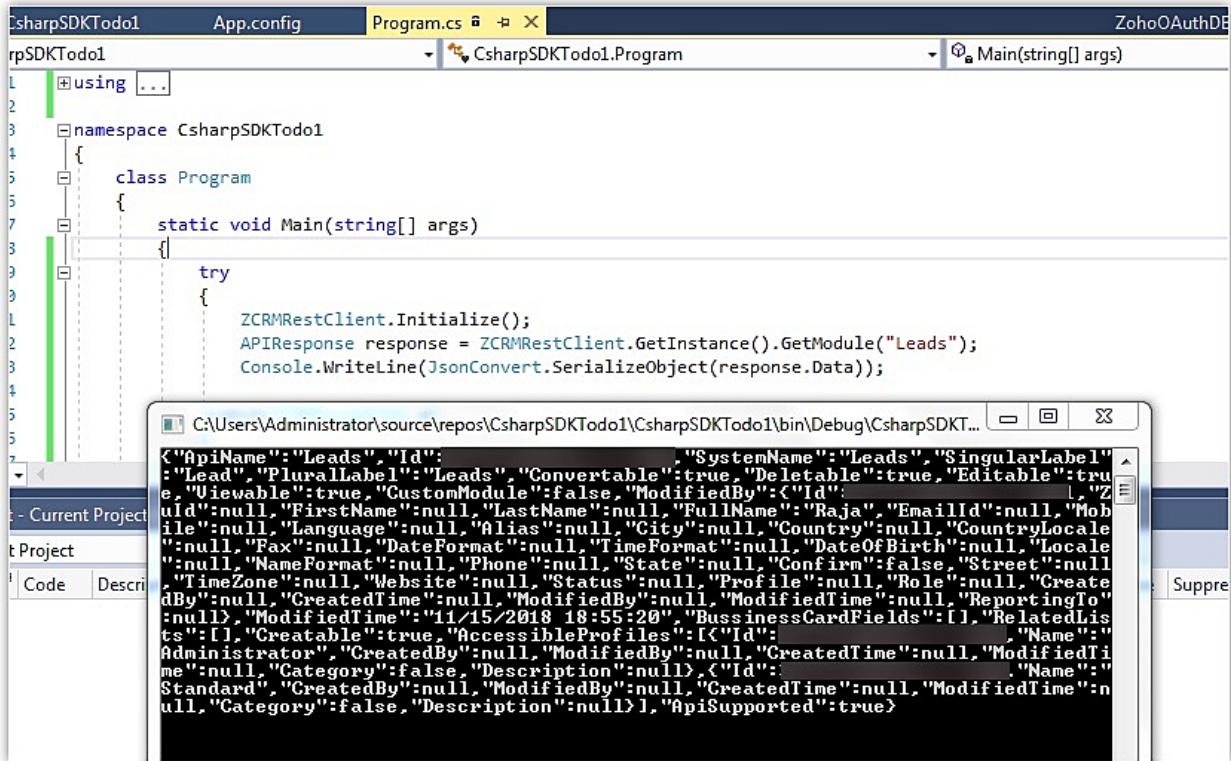
Zoho CRM
zoho.com/crm-

Reason

The SDK is not initialized by not calling ZCRMRestClient::initialize().

Solution

Follow the steps mentioned in Initialization - C# SDK to initialize the SDK.



```
1 sharpSDKTodo1      App.config      Program.cs  X  ZohoOAuthDB
2 rpSDKTodo1          CsharpSDKTodo1.Program
3 Main(string[] args)
4
5 using ...
6
7 namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
8 {
9     class Program
10    {
11        static void Main(string[] args)
12        {
13            try
14            {
15                ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
16                APIResponse response = ZCRMRestClient.GetInstance().GetModule("Leads");
17                Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(response.Data));
18            }
19        }
20    }
21 }
```

C:\Users\Administrator\source\repos\CsharpSDKTodo1\CsharpSDKTodo1\bin\Debug\CsharpSDKT...
{"ApiName": "Leads", "Id": "59333333333333333333333333333333", "SystemName": "Leads", "SingularLabel": "Lead", "PluralLabel": "Leads", "Convertible": true, "Deletable": true, "Editable": true, "Viewable": true, "CustomModule": false, "ModifiedBy": {"Id": null, "Name": null}, "Zuid": null, "FirstName": null, "LastName": null, "FullName": "Raja", "EmailId": null, "Mobile": null, "Language": null, "Alias": null, "City": null, "Country": null, "CountryLocale": null, "Fax": null, "DateFormat": null, "TimeFormat": null, "DateOfBirth": null, "Locale": null, "NameFormat": null, "Phone": null, "State": null, "Confirm": false, "Street": null, "TimeZone": null, "Website": null, "Status": null, "Profile": null, "Role": null, "CreatedBy": null, "CreatedTime": null, "ModifiedBy": null, "ModifiedTime": null, "ReportingTo": null, "ModifiedTime": "11/15/2018 18:55:20", "BusinessCardFields": [], "RelatedLists": [{"Createable": true, "AccessibleProfiles": [{"Id": "Administrator", "Name": "Administrator", "CreatedBy": null, "ModifiedBy": null, "CreatedTime": null, "ModifiedTime": null, "Category": false, "Description": null}, {"Id": "Standard", "Name": "Standard", "CreatedBy": null, "ModifiedBy": null, "CreatedTime": null, "ModifiedTime": null, "Category": false, "Description": null}], "Name": "Standard"}], "Category": false, "Description": null}, "ModifiedBy": null, "CreatedTime": null, "ModifiedTime": null, "Category": false, "Description": null}, "ApiSupported": true}

8. Unable to generate access token

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio interface. The code editor displays C# code for a program named 'CsharpSDKTodo1'. The code attempts to initialize a ZCRM REST client, get an instance of a Zoho OAuth client, and generate an access token using a grant token. A tooltip from the debugger indicates an 'Unhandled Exception' of type 'ZCRMSDK.OAuth.Common.ZohoOAuthException' with the message 'Exception while fetching Access Token from grant token{"error":"invalid client"}'. The output window below shows log entries from the application's debug console, including the generation of configuration properties and a failed POST request to 'https://accounts.zoho.eu/oauth/v2/token' with an error response. The URL 'https://accounts.zoho.eu/oauth/v2/token' is circled in red.

```
13  namespace CsharpSDKTodo1
14  {
15      class Program
16      {
17          static void Main(string[] args)
18          {
19              try
20              {
21                  ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
22                  ZohoOAuthClient client = ZohoOAuthClient.GetInstance();
23                  string grantToken = "1000.xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx.xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx";
24                  ZohoOAuthTokens token = client.GenerateAccessToken(grantToken); X
25                  Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(token));
26              }
27          }
28      catch(ZCRMException e) ZCRMSDK.OAuth.Common.ZohoOAuthException: 'Exception while
29      fetching Access Token from grant token{"error":"invalid client"}'
```

Output

```
Show output from: Debug
'CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: CsharpSDKTodo1.exe): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System\2.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.dll'.
'CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: CsharpSDKTodo1.exe): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System\2.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.dll'.
19-02-20 14:20:59 [INFO]: Zoho OAuth Client Library configuration properties: {client_id : 1000.8ETLNSA9NCZ272756H}
19-02-20 14:20:59 [INFO]: C# Client Library Configuration Properties : {apiBaseUrl : https://www.zohoapis.com, pho
19-02-20 14:21:00 [INFO]: POST - URL = https://accounts.zoho.eu/oauth/v2/token, HEADERS = {}, PARAMS = {client_id
19-02-20 14:21:00 [INFO]: STATUS_CODE = OK, RESPONSE_JSON = {"error": "invalid_client"}
'CsharpSDKTodo1.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: CsharpSDKTodo1.exe): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System\2.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.dll'.
Exception thrown: 'ZCRMSDK.OAuth.Common.ZohoOAuthException' in ZCRMSDK.dll
An unhandled exception of type 'ZCRMSDK.OAuth.Common.ZohoOAuthException' occurred in ZCRMSDK.dll
```

Reason

The user tries to generate grant token and access token from different domains. For example, the user generates the grant token from accounts.zoho.com and tries to generate the access token from accounts.zoho.eu.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<configuration>
  <configSections>
    <section name="oauth_configuration" type="ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSection, ZCRMSDK"></section>
    <section name="zcrm_configuration" type="ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSection, ZCRMSDK"></section>
  </configSections>
  <startup>
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,Version=v4.7.2" />
  </startup>
  <oauth_configuration>
    <settings>
      <add key="client_id" value="1000[REDACTED]" />
      <add key="client_secret" value="[REDACTED]" />
      <add key="redirect_uri" value="https://www.google.com" />
      <add key="access_type" value="offline" />
      <add key="iamURL" value="https://accounts.zoho.eu" /> Red circle around this line
      <add key="persistence_handler_class" value="ZCRMSDK.OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence, ZCRMSDK" />
      <add key="oauth_tokens_file_path" value = "D:/token.txt"/>
      <add key="mysql_username" value="root" />
      <add key="mysql_password" value="" />
      <add key="mysql_database" value="zohooauth" />
      <add key="mysql_server" value="localhost" />
      <add key="mysql_port" value="3306" />
    </settings>
  </oauth_configuration>
</configuration>

```

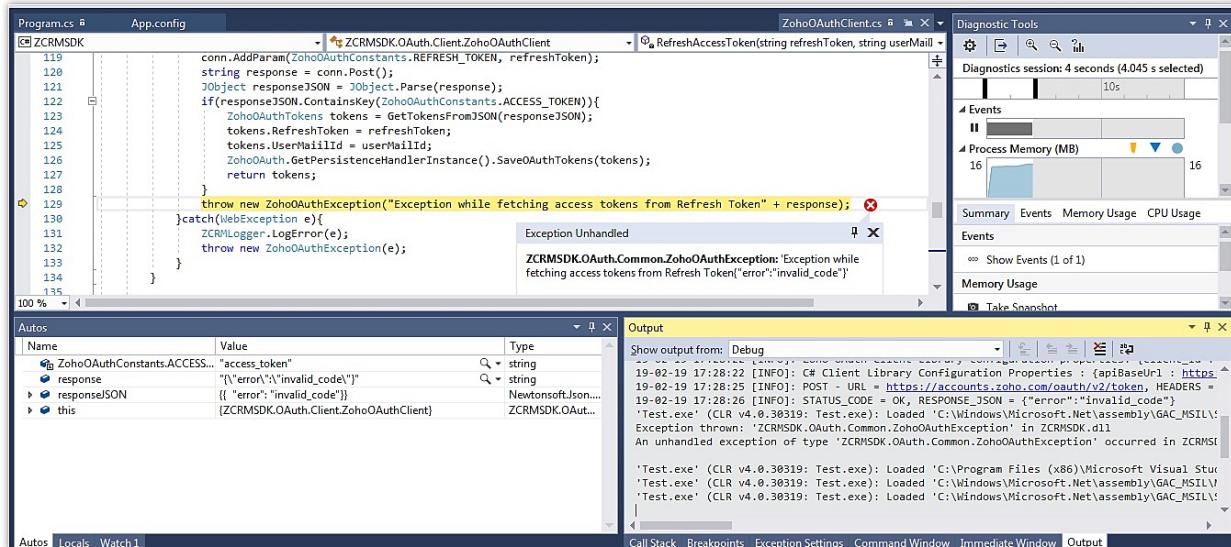
Solution

Generate both grant token and access token from the same domain.

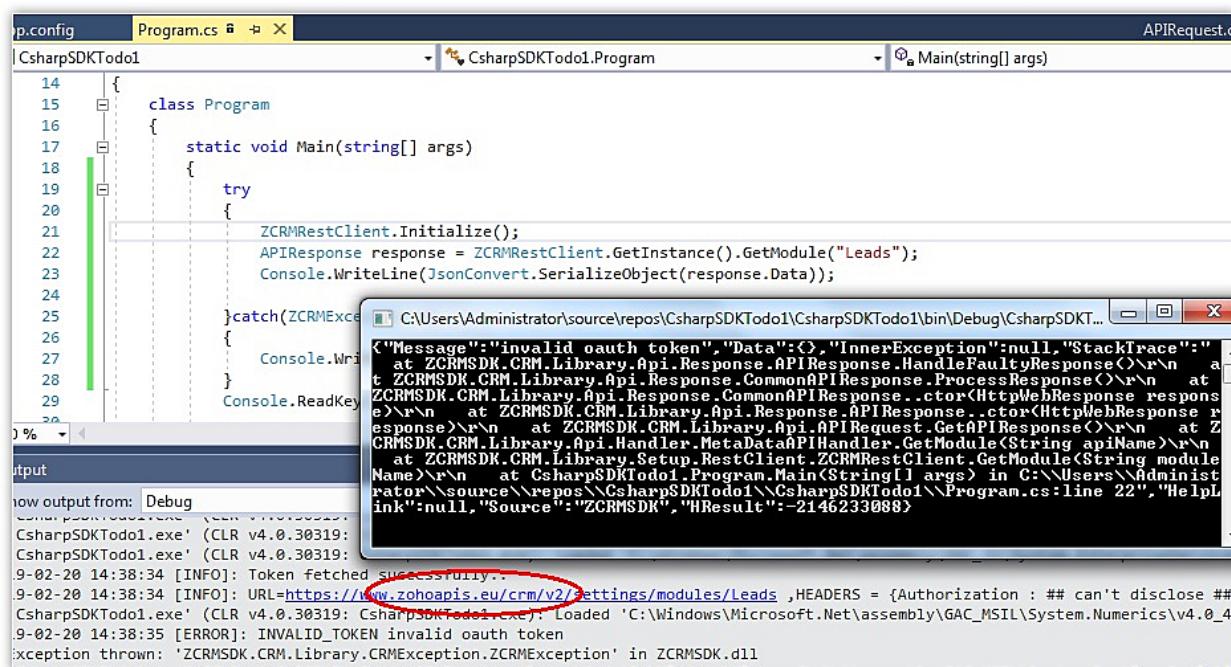
```

NuGet: CsharpSDKTodo1      App.config  X  Program.cs
1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2  <configuration>
3    <configSections>
4      <section name="oauth_configuration" type="ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSection, ZCRMSDK"></section>
5      <section name="zcrm_configuration" type="ZCRMSDK.CRM.Library.Common.ConfigFileHandler.ConfigFileSection, ZCRMSDK"></section>
6    </configSections>
7    <startup>
8      <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,Version=v4.7.2" />
9    </startup>
10   <oauth_configuration>
11     <settings>
12       <add key="client_id" value="1000[REDACTED]" />
13       <add key="client_secret" value="[REDACTED]" />
14       <add key="redirect_uri" value="https://www.google.com" />
15       <add key="access_type" value="offline" /> Red circle around this line
16       <add key="iamURL" value="https://accounts.zoho.com" /> Red circle around this line
17       <add key="persistence_handler_class" value="ZCRMSDK.OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence, ZCRMSDK" />
18       <add key="oauth_tokens_file_path" value="D:/token.txt" />
19       <add key="mysql_username" value="root" />
20       <add key="mysql_password" value="" />
21       <add key="mysql_database" value="zohooauth" />
22       <add key="mysql_server" value="localhost" />
23       <add key="mysql_port" value="3306" />
24     </settings>
  </oauth_configuration>
</configuration>

```



9. Invalid OAuth token



Reason

The user has generated access token and is trying to access module record from different domains. For example, the user generates the access token from accounts.zoho.com and tries to fetch module record data from accounts.zoho.eu.

```
App.config ➔ X Program.cs
23      <add key="mysql_port" value="3306" />
24    </settings>
25  </oauth_configuration>
26  <zcrm_configuration>
27    <settings>
28      <add key="apiBaseUrl" value="https://www.zohoapis.eu" />  
      Line 28 highlighted with a red oval
29      <add key="photoUrl" value="https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo" />
30      <add key="apiVersion" value="v2" />
31      <add key="logFilePath" value="" />
32      <add key="timeout" value="" />
33      <add key="minLogLevel" value="ALL" />
34      <add key="currentUserEmail" value="rajaprabu26@gmail.com" />
35      <add key="domainSuffix" value="" />
36    </settings>
37  </zcrm_configuration>
38  <runtime>
```

Solution

Use the same domain.

```
App.config ➔ X Program.cs
23      <add key="mysql_port" value="3306" />
24    </settings>
25  </oauth_configuration>
26  <zcrm_configuration>
27    <settings>
28      <add key="apiBaseUrl" value="https://www.zohoapis.com" />  
      Line 28 highlighted with a red oval
29      <add key="photoUrl" value="https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo" />
30      <add key="apiVersion" value="v2" />
31      <add key="logFilePath" value="" />
32      <add key="timeout" value="" />
33      <add key="minLogLevel" value="ALL" />
34      <add key="currentUserEmail" value="rajaprabu26@gmail.com" />
35      <add key="domainSuffix" value="" />
36    </settings>
37  </zcrm_configuration>
```



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio IDE with the following details:

- Project:** CsharpSDKTodo1
- File:** Program.cs
- Code Snippet:** The code initializes a ZCRM REST client, gets the Leads module, and prints the response to the console.
- Output Window:** Displays the JSON response from the API call, which includes fields like ApiName, Id, SystemName, SingularLabel, etc., for the Leads module.

```
App.config Program.cs CsharpSDKTodo1.Program Main(string[] args)
14 14
15 15
16 16
17 17 class Program
18 18 {
19 19     static void Main(string[] args)
20 20     {
21 21         try
22 22         {
23 23             ZCRMRestClient.Initialize();
24 24             APIResponse response = ZCRMRestClient.GetInstance().GetModule("Leads");
25 25             Console.WriteLine(JsonConvert.SerializeObject(response.Data));
26 26         }
27 27     }
28 28 }
29 29
30 30 }
```

```
C:\Users\Administrator\source\repos\CsharpSDKTodo1\CsharpSDKTodo1\bin\Debug\CsharpSDKT...
{"ApiName": "Leads", "Id": "500000000000000000", "SystemName": "Leads", "SingularLabel": "Lead", "PluralLabel": "Leads", "Convertible": true, "Deletable": true, "Editable": true, "Viewable": true, "CustomModule": false, "ModifiedBy": {"Id": "500000000000000000", "Name": "Administrator"}, "CreatedTime": "2018-02-19T14:41:32Z", "ModifiedTime": "2018-02-19T14:41:32Z", "BusinessCardFields": [{"Id": "500000000000000000", "Name": "Category": false, "Description": null, "Id": "500000000000000000", "Name": "Token": true}], "Status_CODE": "OK", "RESPONSE_JSON": {"modules": [{"global_search_supported": true, "kanban_view": false, "deletable": true}]}}
```

10. Unable to connect to remote server

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio interface with the following details:

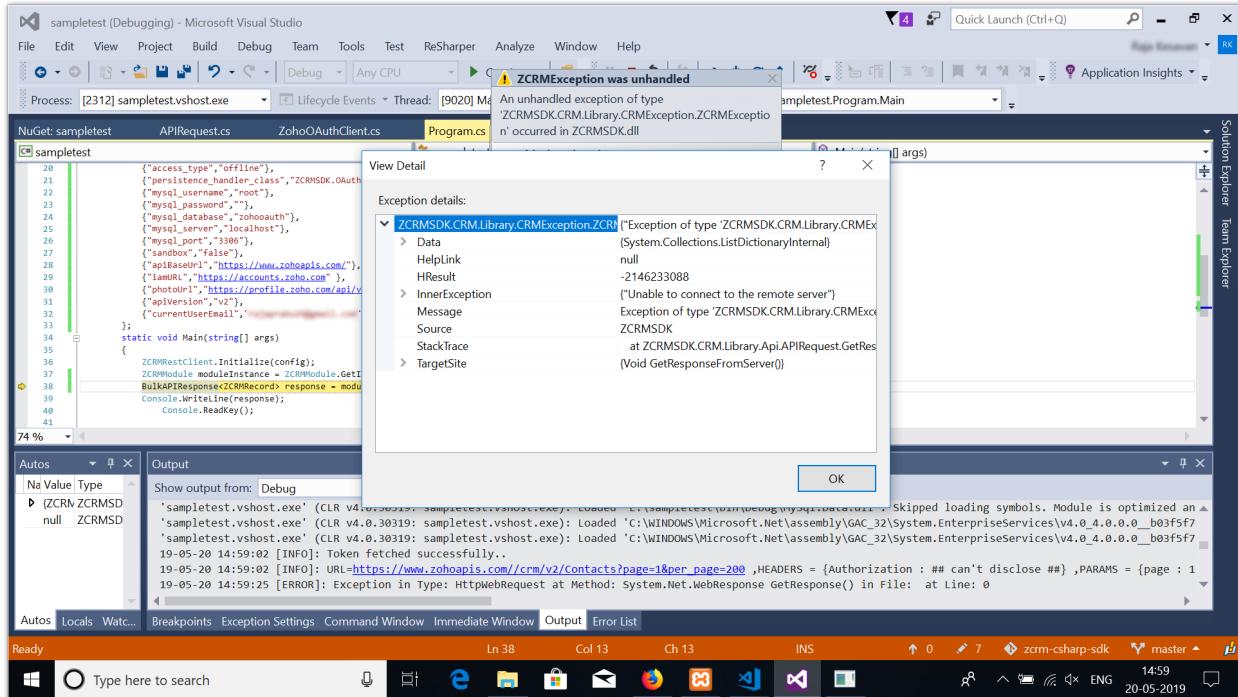
- File Menu:** File, Edit, View, Project, Build, Debug, Team, Tools, Test, ReSharper, Analyze, Window, Help.
- Toolbars:** Standard, Debug, Lifecycle Events, Continue, Breakpoints, Stack Frame.
- Solution Explorer:** Shows projects: sampletest, APIRequest.cs, ZohoOAuthClient.cs, and Program.cs.
- Program.cs (Current File):** Contains configuration code for a Zoho OAuth client, including a dictionary of settings. A red box highlights the value of `apiBaseUrl`, which is set to `"https://www.zohoapis.com/"`.
- Output Window:** Shows the results of a command-line application named `sampletest.vshost.exe`. It displays log messages indicating the application loaded MySQL.Data.dll, fetched a token successfully, and made a request to `https://www.zohoapis.com/crm/v2/Contacts?page=1&per_page=200`.
- Status Bar:** Shows the current branch as `master`, the commit hash as `15005-2019-05-05-14-59-02`, and the file `zcrmsdk.cs`.

Reason

The `apiBaseUrl` key in the configuration dictionary must have had the value as "<https://www.zohoapis.com/>". The slash at the end of the line is automatically added by



the SDK. Hence if the user adds a slash as well, the final input to the SDK will have two slashes. Ex: "https://www.zohoapis.com//".



Solution

Remove the (/) slash after `https://www.zohoapis.com` in the "apiBaseUrl" key of the configuration dictionary.

```

20     {"access_type": "offline"},  
21     {"persistence_handler_class": "ZCRMSDK.OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence", "ZCRMSDK"},  
22     {"mysql_username": "root"},  
23     {"mysql_password": "_____"},  
24     {"mysql_database": "zoho_oauth"},  
25     {"mysql_server": "localhost"},  
26     {"mysql_port": "3306"},  
27     {"sandbox": "false"},  
28     {"apiBaseUrl": "https://www.zohoapi1.com"}, // Red arrow points here  
29     {"lauMURL": "https://accounts.zoho.com"},  
30     {"photoURL": "https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo"},  
31     {"apiVersion": "v2"},  
32     {"currentUserEmail": "_____"}  
};  
static void Main(string[] args)  
{  
    ZCRMRestClient.Initialize(config);  
    ZCRMModule moduleInstance = ZCRMModule.GetInstance("Contacts"); // module api name  
    BulkAPIResponse<ZCRMRecord> response = moduleInstance.GetRecords();  
    Console.WriteLine(response);  
    Console.ReadKey();  
}

```

Output window:

```

'sampletest.vshost.exe' (CLR V4.0.30319: sampletest.vshost.exe): Loaded 'C:\WINDOWS\Microsoft.NET\Framework\v4.0.30319\Temporary ASP.NET Files\sampletest\1f3e33d\sampletest1.cshtml', Symbols loaded.  
'sampletest.vshost.exe' (CLR V4.0.30319: sampletest.vshost.exe): Loaded 'C:\WINDOWS\Microsoft.NET\Framework\v4.0.30319\Temporary ASP.NET Files\sampletest\1f3e33d\sampletest1.cshtml', Symbols loaded.  
19-05-20 15:01:05 [INFO]: Token fetched successfully..  
19-05-20 15:01:05 [INFO]: URL=https://www.zohoapis.com/crm/v2/Contacts?page=1&per_page=200  
'sampletest.vshost.exe' (CLR V4.0.30319: sampletest.vshost.exe): Loaded 'C:\WINDOWS\Microsoft.NET\Framework\v4.0.30319\Temporary ASP.NET Files\sampletest\1f3e33d\sampletest1.cshtml', Symbols loaded.  
'sampletest.vshost.exe' (CLR V4.0.30319: sampletest.vshost.exe): Loaded 'C:\WINDOWS\Microsoft.NET\Framework\v4.0.30319\Temporary ASP.NET Files\sampletest\1f3e33d\sampletest1.cshtml', Symbols loaded.

```

Output window content (partial):

```

STATUS_CODE=OK, RESPONSE_JSON=[{"data": [{"Owner": {"name": " ", "id": " "}, "Email": "Email@zohocorp.com", "Description": "Design your own layouts that align your business processes precisely. Assign them to profiles appropriately.", "$currency_symbol": "Rs.", "Lead_Score": 0, "Mailing_Zip": "Zip_Code", "Reports_To": null, "Other_Phone": null, "Mailing_State": "State", "Twitter": "", "Twitter": "Other_Zip": null, "Mailing_Street": "Street", "Other_State": null, "Salutation": "Mr.", "Other_Country": null, "Last_Activity_Time": null, "First_Name": "First_Name", "Asst_Phone": null, "Full_Name": "Mr. First_Name Last_Name", "Record_Image": null, "Department": null, "Modified_By": {"name": "Raja", "id": "33721600000016697"}}]

```

11. The remote server returned an error: 404 not found

```

13     class Program  
14     {  
15         public static Dictionary<string, string> config = new Dictionary<string, string>()  
16         {  
17             {"client_id", "xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx"},  
18             {"client_secret", "xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx"},  
19             {"redirect_url", "https://crm.zoho.com/crm/"},  
20             {"access_type", "offline"},  
21             {"persistence_handler_class", "ZCRMSDK.OAuth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence", "ZCRMSDK"},  
22             {"oauth_token_file_path", "/Users/_____/Documents/Zoho_C#SDK"},  
23             {"mysql_username": "root"},  
24             {"mysql_password": "_____"},  
25             {"mysql_database": "zoho_oauth"},  
26             {"mysql_server": "localhost"},  
27             {"mysql_port": "3306"},  
28             {"sandbox": "false"},  
29             {"apiBaseUrl": "https://www.zohoapi1.com"}, // Red arrow points here  
30             {"lauMURL": "https://accounts.zoho.com"},  
31             {"photoURL": "https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo"},  
32             {"apiVersion": "v2"},  
33             {"logFilePath": ""},  
34             {"timeout": ""},  
        };

```

Output window:

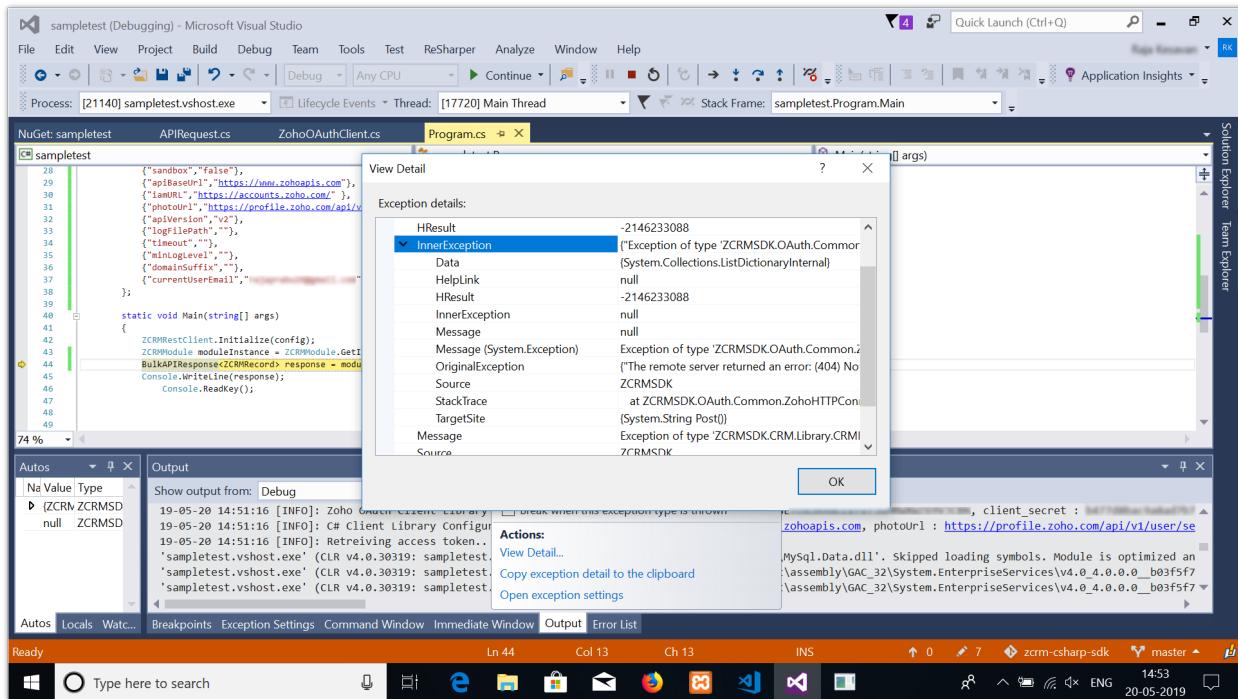
```

19-05-20 14:51:17 [INFO]: Access Token expired, Refreshing Access token  
19-05-20 14:51:18 [INFO]: POST - URL = https://accounts.zoho.com//oauth/v2/token, HEADERS = {}, PARAMS = {client_id : _____, client
19-05-20 14:51:18 [ERROR]: Exception in Type: HttpWebRequest at Method: System.Net.WebResponse GetResponse() in File: at Line: 0
Exception in Type: ZohoHTTPConnector at Method: System.String Post() in File: E:\VisualStudio2015VersionC#SDK\zcrm-csharp-sdk\ZohoCRM\OAuth\Common\ZohoHTTPConnect
The remote server returned an error: (404) Not Found.

```

Reason

The iamURL key in the configuration dictionary must have had the value as "https://accounts.zoho.com/". The slash at the end of the line is automatically added by the SDK. Hence if the user adds a slash as well, the final input to the SDK will have two slashes. Ex: "https://accounts.zoho.com//".



Solution

Remove the (/) slash after https://accounts.zoho.com in the "iamURL" key of the configuration dictionary.

```

20     {"access_type","offline"},
21     {"persistence_handler_class","ZCRMSDK.Oauth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence, ZCRMSDK"},
22     {"mysql_username","root"},
23     {"mysql_password","");
24     {"mysql_database","zoho_oauth"},
25     {"mysql_server","localhost"},
26     {"mysql_port","3306"},
27     {"sandbox","false"},
28     {"apiBaseUrl","https://www.zohoapis.com/"},
29     {"baseUrl","https://accounts.zoho.com/"},
30     {"photoUrl","https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo"},
31     {"apiVersion","v2"},
32     {"currentUserEmail","user1@zoho.com"}
33   };
34   static void Main(string[] args)
35   {
36     ZCRMRestClient.Initialize(config);
37     ZCRMModule moduleInstance = ZCRMModule.GetInstance("Contacts");// module api name
38     BulkAPIResponse<CRMRecord> response = moduleInstance.GetRecords();
39     Console.WriteLine(response);
40     Console.ReadKey();
41   }

```

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio interface with the code editor open. The `Program.cs` file is displayed, containing configuration settings for a Zoho OAuth client. Several URLs are highlighted with red boxes: `https://www.zohoapis.com/`, `https://accounts.zoho.com/`, and `https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo`. The status bar at the bottom right indicates the date as 20-05-2019 and the time as 14:58.

12. Unable to connect to remote server

```

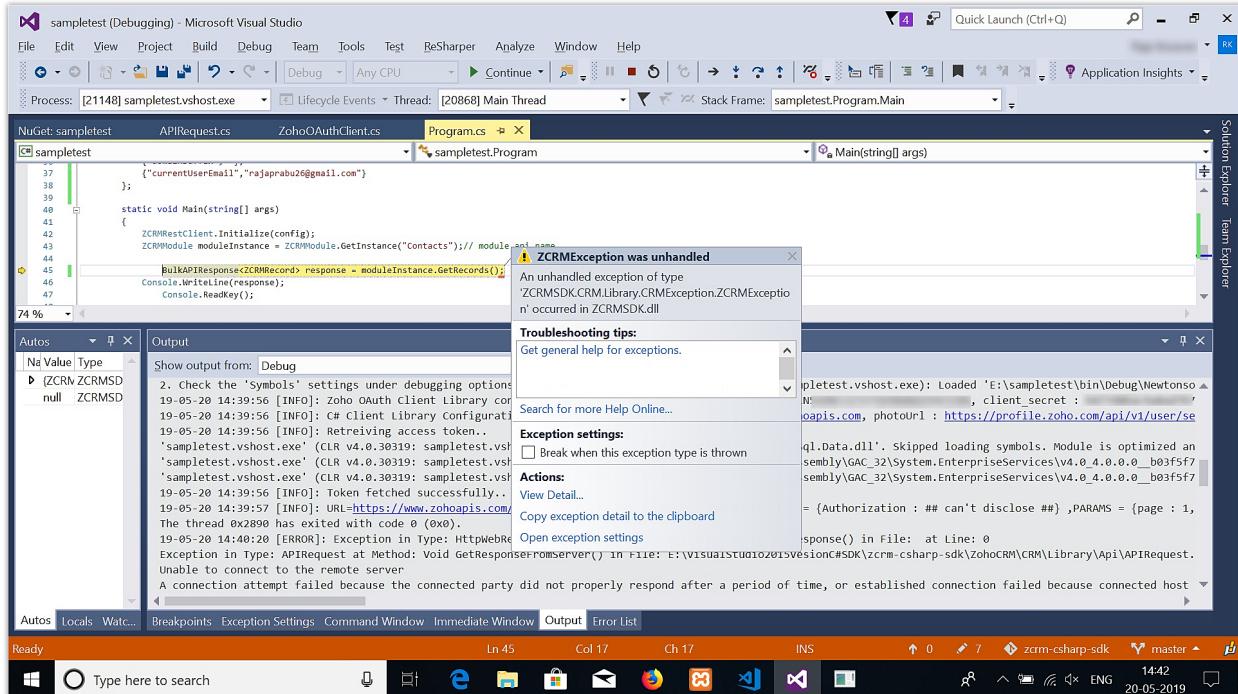
13   class Program
14   {
15     public static Dictionary<string, string> config = new Dictionary<string, string>()
16     {
17       {"client_id","xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx"}, // Client ID
18       {"client_secret","xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx"}, // Client Secret
19       {"redirect_uri","https://crm.zoho.com/crm/"} // Redirect URI
20     };
21     {"access_type","offline"}, // Access Type
22     {"persistence_handler_class","ZCRMSDK.Oauth.ClientApp.ZohoOAuthDBPersistence, ZCRMSDK"}, // Persistence Handler Class
23     {"mysql_token_file","~/Users/username/Documents/Zoho_CMSDK"}, // MySQL Token File Path
24     {"mysql_username","root"}, // MySQL Username
25     {"mysql_password","");
26     {"mysql_database","zoho_oauth"}, // MySQL Database Name
27     {"mysql_server","localhost"}, // MySQL Server Address
28     {"mysql_port","3306"}, // MySQL Port
29     {"sandbox","false"}, // Sandbox Mode
30     {"apiBaseUrl","https://www.zohoapis.com/"}, // API Base URL
31     {"baseUrl","https://accounts.zoho.com/"}, // Base URL
32     {"photoUrl","https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo"}, // Photo URL
33     {"apiVersion","v2"}, // API Version
34     {"logFilepath","~/logs"}, // Log File Path
35     {"timeout",""}, // Timeout
36     {"minLogLevel,""}, // Minimum Log Level
37   };

```

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio interface with the code editor open. The `Program.cs` file is displayed, containing configuration settings for a Zoho OAuth client. Several URLs are highlighted with red boxes: `https://www.zohoapis.com/`, `https://accounts.zoho.com/`, and `https://profile.zoho.com/api/v1/user/self/photo`. The status bar at the bottom right indicates the date as 20-05-2019 and the time as 14:44.

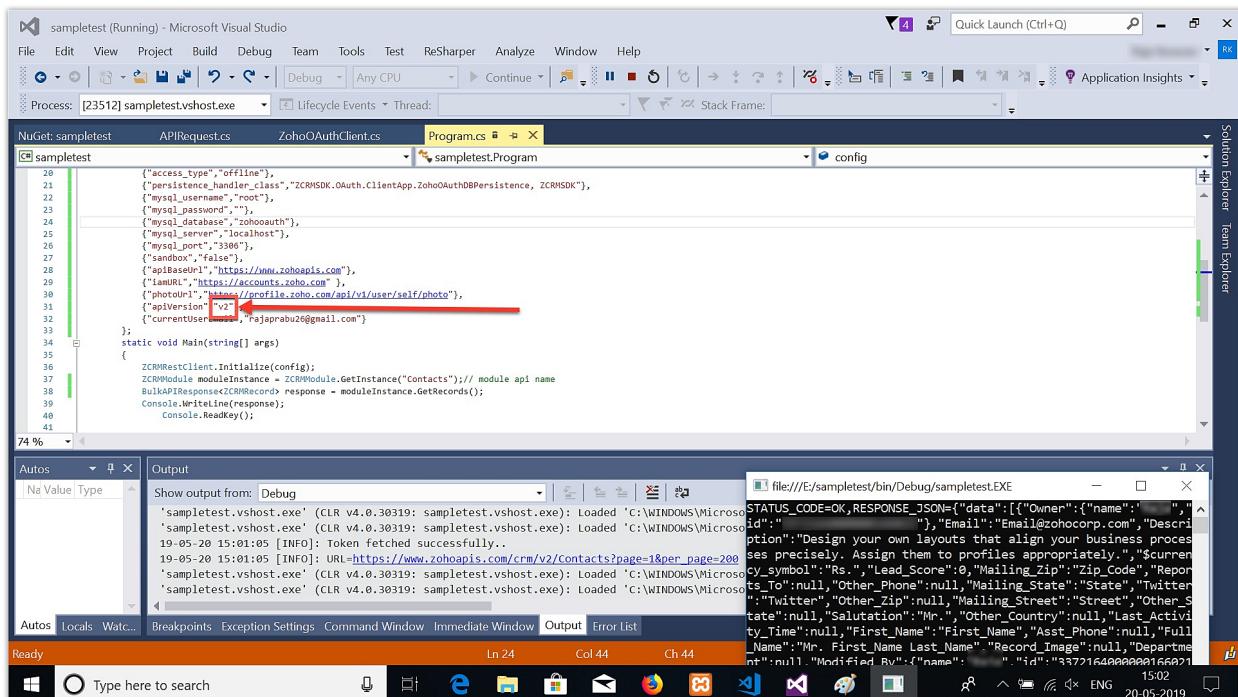
Reason

The "apiVersion" key in the configuration dictionary is "V2", with a capital "V".



Solution

Change the value of apiVersion to "v2" in the configuration dictionary.



Zoho CRM
zoho.com/crm

Release Notes

Current Version

1. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.4

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.4  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.2.4
```

Notes

- Added Parsing for Null Values in Inventory Line Items

Previous Versions

2. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.3

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.3  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.2.3
```

Notes

- This version supports custom log trace listeners.

3. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.2

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.2  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.2.2
```

Notes

- This version performs extra validation before adding data to the request body.

4. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.1

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.1  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.2.1
```

Notes

- Fixed improper header processing in the GetAllDeletedRecords method.

5. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.0

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.2.0  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.2.0
```

Notes

- Supported headers and parameters in the getAllDeletedRecords method.

6. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.9

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.9  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.9
```

Notes

- SDK throws exception if the accounts scope (aaaserver.profile.READ) is not included in the generated grant token or when the user's email cannot be fetched with the generated access token.

7. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.8

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.8  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.8
```

Notes

- Added validation for "Discount" in Inventory Line Items.

8. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.7

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.7  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.7
```

Notes

- Added data type handling for input field in Mass Update API.

9. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.6

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.6  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.6
```

Notes

- Supported fileUpload field in Record operations.

10. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.5

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.5  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.5
```

Notes

- The Operation time out exception.
- redirect_uri key is no longer mandatory in the configuration.

11. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.4

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.4  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.4
```

Notes

- Handled long data type in Organization API's Employee count for the exception "OverflowException - Value was either too large for an Int32".
- Handled JSON Object data type in Field API's tool tip for the exception "System.ArgumentException - Can not convert Object to String()".

12. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.2

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.2  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.2
```

Notes

- Handled NullReferenceException.

13. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.1

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.1  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.1
```

Notes

- Added unhandled exceptions.



14. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.0

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.1.0  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.1.0
```

Notes

- Custom parameters supported in the below search records methods.
 - SearchByCriteria()
 - SearchByWord()
 - SearchByEmail()
 - SearchByPhone()

15. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.9

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.9  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.9
```

Notes

- Handled the change the OAuth token response.

17. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.8

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.8  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.8
```

Notes

- This versions supports file upload as a stream in the Bulk Write API.

18. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.7

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.7  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.7
```

Notes

- Added list validation.

19. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.6

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.6  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.6
```

Notes

- This version supports Bulk Read and Bulk Write APIs.

20. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.5

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.5  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.5
```

Notes

- Supported duplicate_check_fields in UpsertRecords().

21. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.4

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.4  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.4
```



Notes

- Supported double data type in list_price.

22. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.3

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.3  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.3
```

Notes

- Added unit_price data type check.

23. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.2

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.2  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.2
```

Notes

- User API support provided in SDK(create, update, delete).
- Convert mapping, section details in module layout, criteria details in module custom-view can be extracted.
- Picklist handling in module field.
- Appropriate response provided for files.

24. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.1

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 2.0.1  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 2.0.1
```

Notes

- SDK is compatible with Visual Studio 2015.



Zoho CRM
zoho.com/crm

- Configuration details have to be passed only as a dictionary.
- Support ISO 8601-time format.

25. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.4

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.4
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 1.0.4
```

Notes

- Changing encoding standard from ASCII to UTF-8.

26. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.3

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.3
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 1.0.3
```

Notes

- Fix for the exception "exePath must be specified when not running inside a stand alone exe" in ASP.NET web applications.

27. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.2

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.2
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 1.0.2
```

Notes

- Fix for the invalid type cast Exception issue.

28. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.1

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.1  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 1.0.1
```

Notes

- Support is given for Organization Tax API.

29. ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.0

Install command

```
1 Install-Package ZCRMSDK - VERSION 1.0.0  
2 dotnet add package ZCRMSDK -- VERSION 1.0.0
```

Notes

- Initial release.